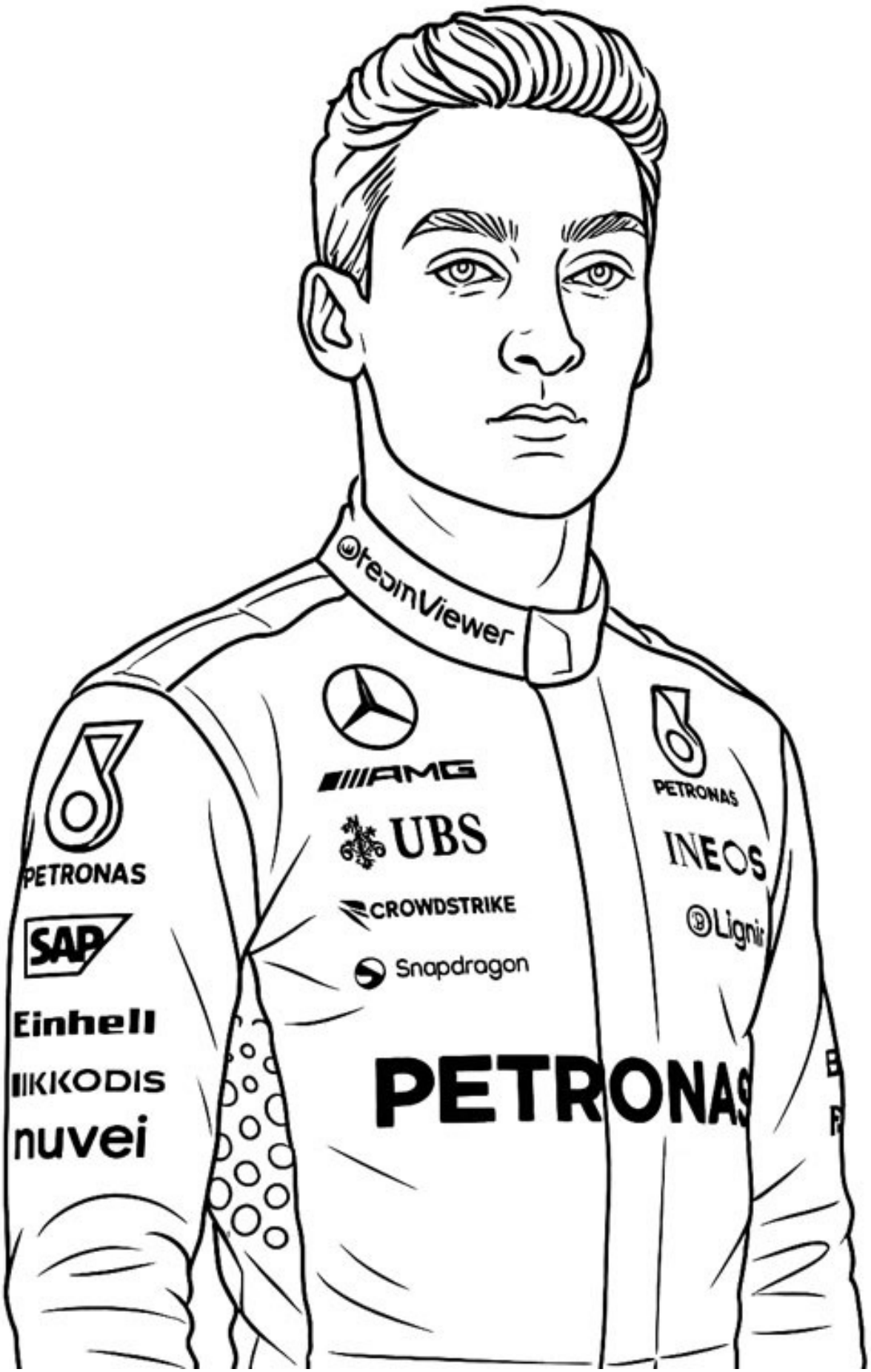

TeamViewer
AMG
UBS
CROWDSTRIKE
Snapdragon
PETRONAS
INEOS
PETRONAS
SAP
Einhell
KODIS
nuvei
PETRONAS